Patient-derived explant (PDE):

- 1. Wash prostate tissue specimens with 3ml ice cold PBS three times.
- 2. Add charcoal strip RPMI 1640 medium (1% LG, 1% PS and 10% FBS) into 12-wells plate (each well add 1ml)
- 3. Put a square of gelatin sponge into each well, make sure only half of the sponge is submerge in the medium
- 4. Rinse tissue 3x with ice cold PBS
- 5. Trim prostate tissue into 5 pieces to $\sim 5 \times 5$ mm in size
- 6. Individually put the rest of pieces on the surface of each sponge
- 7. Remain 1 piece and put it to cold 2% PFA/PBS overnight (4°C) as Day 0 sample.
- 8. Put the plate into the incubator (37 °C)